



# Course guide

## 230850 - CPC - Critical Phenomena and Complexity

Last modified: 02/06/2022

**Unit in charge:** Barcelona School of Telecommunications Engineering  
**Teaching unit:** 748 - FIS - Department of Physics.

**Degree:** MASTER'S DEGREE IN ENGINEERING PHYSICS (Syllabus 2018). (Compulsory subject).

**Academic year:** 2022    **ECTS Credits:** 5.0    **Languages:** Catalan, Spanish, English

### LECTURER

---

**Coordinating lecturer:** Consultar aquí / See here:  
<https://telecos.upc.edu/ca/estudis/curs-actual/professorat-responsables-coordinadors/responsables-assignatura>

**Others:** Consultar aquí / See here:  
<https://telecos.upc.edu/ca/estudis/curs-actual/professorat-responsables-coordinadors/professorat-assignat-idioma>

### PRIOR SKILLS

---

- Differential equations
- Fundamentals of Probability and Statistics
- Fundamentals of Statistical Mechanics can be useful, but not compulsory

### REQUIREMENTS

---

None

### DEGREE COMPETENCES TO WHICH THE SUBJECT CONTRIBUTES

---

**Basic:**

CB7. (ENG) Que los estudiantes sepan aplicar los conocimientos adquiridos y su capacidad de resolución de problemas en entornos nuevos o poco conocidos dentro de contextos más amplios (o multidisciplinares) relacionados con su área de estudio.

### TEACHING METHODOLOGY

---

Classroom sessions will be devoted to a careful presentation of the basic concepts and main results which will be illustrated with some examples. With some periodicity students present exercises or topics which have previously been proposed.

### LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF THE SUBJECT

---

- Becoming familiar with phenomenology and analytical techniques of critical phenomena.
- Knowing and being able to apply to physical systems the techniques of bifurcation theory analysis.
- Becoming familiar with the modeling of multidisciplinary systems with stochastic behavior.
- Being able to apply stochastic process techniques to simple systems.
- Becoming familiar with complex network systems, and be able to characterize them.



## STUDY LOAD

Type	Hours	Percentage
Hours large group	48,0	37.21
Self study	81,0	62.79

**Total learning time:** 129 h

## CONTENTS

### Dynamical systems

**Description:**

Flows and Maps  
Bifurcations  
Normal Form  
Conservative systems.  
Local and global bifurcations  
Chaos  
Pattern formation

**Specific objectives:**

Become familiar with the Dynamic Systems tools for the analysis of complex systems

**Related activities:**

Presentation of written exercises

**Full-or-part-time:** 31h 15m

Theory classes: 10h  
Guided activities: 6h 15m  
Self study : 15h

### Stochastic Processes

**Description:**

Introduction to stochastic processes.  
Markov Process  
Stochastic differential equations  
First passage and relaxation times  
Spatially distributed systems

**Specific objectives:**

Familiarize with the techniques of stochastic processes for the analysis of the dynamics of different systems

**Related activities:**

Presentation of written exercises

**Full-or-part-time:** 31h 15m

Theory classes: 10h  
Guided activities: 6h 15m  
Self study : 15h



### Non-equilibrium critical phenomena

**Description:**

Introduction to equilibrium critical phenomena  
Non-equilibrium systems  
Percolation  
Absorbing-state phase transitions  
Other examples of non-equilibrium systems

**Specific objectives:**

Familiarize with different critical non-equilibrium phenomena and their analysis

**Related activities:**

Presentation of written exercises

**Full-or-part-time:** 31h 15m

Theory classes: 10h  
Guided activities: 6h 15m  
Self study : 15h

### Complex networks

**Description:**

Introduction to complex networks  
The large-scale structure of complex networks  
Dynamical processes on complex networks  
Network models

**Specific objectives:**

Becoming familiar with complex network systems, and be able to characterize them.

**Related activities:**

Presentation of written exercises

**Full-or-part-time:** 31h 15m

Theory classes: 10h  
Guided activities: 6h 15m  
Self study : 15h

## GRADING SYSTEM

Marks will be obtained from written exercises (PE), and classroom presentations and participation (TC).  
The final score will follow from:  $0.70*PE+0.30*TC$   
There are no reassessable evaluation acts.

## EXAMINATION RULES.

It does not apply



## BIBLIOGRAPHY

---

### Basic:

- Menczer, F.; Fortunato, S.; Davis, C.A. A first course in network science. Cambridge University Press, 2020. ISBN 9781108471138.
- Livi, R.; Politi, P. Nonequilibrium Statistical Physics: A Modern Perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017. ISBN 9781107049543.
- Stauffer, D.; Aharony, A. Introduction to percolation theory. Rev. 2nd ed. London ; New York: Taylor & Francis, 1994. ISBN 0748402535.
- Strogatz, S.H. Nonlinear dynamics and chaos: with applications to physics, biology, chemistry and engineering [on line]. 2nd ed. Cambridge: CRC Press Press, 2015 [Consultation: 21/09/2020]. Available on: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/upcatalunya-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1181622>. ISBN 9780813349107.
- Gardiner, C.W. Stochastic methods: a handbook for the natural and social sciences. 4th ed. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 2009. ISBN 9783540707127.

## RESOURCES

---

### Other resources:

UPC Virtual Campus, Atenea